

NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP, Củng cố kiến thức cho học sinh

(Trong thời gian nghỉ học từ ngày 24/2/2020 đến ngày 1/3/2020)

Môn học: Tiếng Anh Khối: 9

A/ Yêu cầu về nội dung:

- HS ôn tập phần lý thuyết, sau đó làm bài tập và ghi vào vở Tiếng Anh.

B/ Nội dung ôn tập:

REPORTED SPEECH

I. Changes in reported speech:

1. Pronoun changes:

2. Adverbs of time:

- Now → then
- Today → that day
- Tonight → that night
- Ago → before
- Yesterday → the day before / the previous day
- Tomorrow → the day after / the following day
- Next year → the year after / the following year

3. Adverbs of place:

- Here → there

4. Tense changes:

- Simple present → Simple past → Past perfect
Present perfect ↗
- Present continuous → Past cont. → Past perfect cont.
Present perfect cont. ↗
- Simple future → Future in the past
- Modal verbs:
 - Must → had to / would have to
 - Must not → was / were not to
 - Can → could / be able to
 - Will / shall → would / should / be going to.

II. Types of reported speech:

1. Statements:

S + said / told + (that) + S + V

2. Imperatives:

S + asked / told / ordered + O + (not) + To- inf.

Ex: “Don’t play in the class”, the teacher said

→ The teacher asked us not to play in the class.

3. Questions:

a. *Wh- Questions:*

S + asked (O) wondered wanted to know	+ Wh- words + S + V
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b. *Yes / No questions:*

S + asked (O) wondered wanted to know	+ if / whether + S + V
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Ex: Peter asked, “Do you like playing football, Jack?”

→ Peter asked Jack if he liked playing football.

4. Reported speech with **To- infinitive:**

a. *To report orders, requests, warnings, advice and invitation:*

S + V + O + (not) to-infinitive * V: <i>asked, told, ordered, advised, warned,</i>

Ex1: “You should go”, she said.

→ She advised me to go.

Ex2: “Would you like to have dinner with us?”, they said.

→ They invited me to have dinner with them.

b. *To report offers, promises, threats, refusal and agreement:*

S + V + to-infinitive * V: <i>offered, promised, refused, agreed, threatened</i>

Ex1: “Can I help you?”

→ She offered to help me.

Ex2: “Ok, I’ll give you a lift”, he said.

→ He agreed to give me a lift.

Ex3: “I’ll surely be home by 9”, she said.

→ She promised to be home by 9.

Ex4: “I can’t help you do the exercises”, he said.

→ He refused to help me do the exercises.

Ex5: “I will hit you.”

→ She threatened to hit me.

5. Reported speech with **gerund:**

a. S + V + Gerund

V: *admitted, denied, suggested*

Ex: "Let's go to Vung Tau beach", said Peter.

→ Peter suggested going to Vtau beach.

b. S + V + Preposition + Gerund

- **V:** *apologized for, complained about, insisted on, objected to, confessed to, dreamed of, thought of.*

Ex: "I'm sorry, I'm late", said Mary.

→ Marry apologized for being late.

c. S + V + O + Preposition + Gerund

- **V:** *accused...of, warned... against/about, congratulated...on, prevented...from, blamed...for, criticized...for, praised...for, thanked...for.*

Ex: "It was nice of you to help me. Thank you very much", Tom said to me.

C. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG:

Change into reported speech:

I. Commands / Requests

1. The teacher said to Tim, "Come into my office, please."

2. Their mother said to them, "Don't make so much noise."

3. The traffic policeman said, "Show me your driving licence, please."

4. Mrs. Jackson said to Alice, "Could you give me a hand, please?"

5. The lifeguard said, "Don't swim out too far, boys."

6. Nam said to the taxi driver, "Please turn left at the first traffic light."

7. Mary said to John, "Can you carry my suitcase, please?"

8. "Would you mind not smoking in this room?" she said to him.

II. Statements

1. Lan said, "I will be very busy tomorrow."

2. Thu said, "All the students will have a meeting next Sunday."

4. His sister said, "I don't buy this book."

5. The boys said, "We have to try our best to win the match."

6. Her father said to her, "You can go to the movie with your friends."

7. Her classmate said, "Lan is the most intelligent girl in our class."

8. The teacher said, "The Sun rises in the East."

III. "Yes – No" Questions

1. "Will the students in grade 9 have their final exam in May?", Phong asked his teacher.

2. "Can you drive your bicycle to school?", Ba said to Tuan.

3. "May I use your dictionary for a moment?", Nga asked Hoa.

4. "Are you fond of watching television?", Tuan said to Ba.

5. "Should we keep our room warm?", Lan asked her teacher.

6. "Can you speak Chinese?", she said to me.

IV. "Wh-" Questions

1. "Where are you going?", Lan asked.

2. "Where does your father work?", the teacher asked me.

3. "How far is it from Ho Chi Minh City to Vung Tau?" A tourist asked.

4. "How many people are there in your family?", She asked Lan.

5. "How long will you stay in England?", Tam's friends asked him.

6. "How much does this coat cost?", Lan asked Lien.

7. "What aspect of learning English do the students find most difficult?", the teacher said to his students.

8. "Where can you buy the new cartoon?" , Lan said to me.

V. Complete the following sentences without changing their meanings:

1. The doctor said to me, "You should lose weight."

The doctor advised

2. Mary said, "Let's go to a movie."

Mary suggested

3. "I didn't break the windows", Bill said.

Bill denied

4. "You told a lie, Tom", she said.

She accused

5. "I can't go to your birthday party next Saturday evening, Jack", said Mary.

Mary apologized

6. "I won't help you with your homework. Never !" Jane said to me.

Jane refused

7. Joe said, "Please come to my party."

Joe invited.....

8. Mr. Gray said, "Don't play in the street."

Mr. Gray warned the children not

9. "Would you like to come on a picnic with us?"

They invited

10. "Please don't tell anybody what happened."

He asked

11. "If you don't give me a pay rise. I'll resign."

She threatened

12. "I'll finish the work by the end of this week."

John promised

13. "You ought to take a break, Andrew."

She advised

14. "Don't forget to go to the supermarket after work."

They reminded

15. "Stay away from me."

Tom warned

16. "Why don't we sing a few songs?"

He suggested

17. "You can stay in my house when I am on holiday."

Jim told us

18. "I've been spending a lot more time with my children."

He said

19. "John left here an hour ago."
She told me
20. "Oh, I'm too hot."
He said
21. "Are you enjoying yourself?"
He wanted to know
22. "What's the weather like?"
She asked me
23. "Will Ted and Alice be at the party?"
She asked us
24. "Does Ann always go to church on Sundays?"
He wondered
25. "How can I solve the problem?"
I wanted to know
26. "Did you study hard for the exam?"
She asked
27. "You can't run out of the garden," Ms. Kelly said to the children.
Ms. Kelly prevented the children
28. "Are you the new manager, Daisy? Congratulations!" said Billy.
Bill congratulated.....
29. "Please give me some more money, Mum," Daisy said.
Daisy insisted her mother
30. "What did you think of the performance yesterday?"
She asked me

D. ĐỀ ÔN LUYỆN THI VÀO 10

PRACTICE TEST 1

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE (8.0 points)

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>tomb</u> | B. remote | C. <u>comb</u> | D. <u>stone</u> |
| 2. A. concerned <u>ed</u> | B. perceived <u>ed</u> | C. design <u>ed</u> | D. detach <u>ed</u> |
| 3. A. fest <u>iv</u> al | B. capt <u>ur</u> e | C. quant <u>it</u> y | D. st <u>and</u> ard |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 4. A. slavery | B. satellite | C. mysterious | D. regular |
| 5. A. miraculous | B. supervisor | C. environment | D. alternative |
| 6. A. poisonous | B. attraction | C. possession | D. percentage |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

7. many times I tell him, he always forgets to pass on phone messages.

- A. Wherever B. Whatever C. However D. Whenever
8. I disapprove _____ people smoking in public places.
A. with B. on C. at D. of
9. Our flight from Amsterdam to London was delayed _____ the heavy fog.
A. as a result B. on account C. because D. due to
10. It is _____ to translate each lesson into your language. This is not a good way to study English.
A. productive B. unproductive C. producing D. unproducing
11. A good clock always keeps _____ time.
A. certain B. accurate C. true D. serious
12. It seems that the world record for this event is almost impossible to _____.
A. meet B. compare C. beat D. balance
13. The soldier was punished for _____ to obey his commanding officer's order.
A. refusing B. regretting C. objecting D. resisting
14. It is believed that she'll be a billionaire by the time she _____ forty.
A. is B. was C. will be D. would be
15. Some of the passengers spoke to reporters about their _____ in the burning bus.
A. occasion B. happening C. event D. experience
16. _____ the rise is unemployment, people still seem to be spending more.
A. Nevertheless B. Meanwhile C. Despite D. Although
17. Their flat is decorated in a _____ combination of colours.
A. tasteful B. sweet C. delicious D. tasty
18. I wish you _____ stop interrupting me whenever I speak.
A. will B. would C. could D. might
19. The earthworm is a worm _____ in moist, warm soil in many geographic areas.
A. where is it found B. is found C. and found it D. which is found

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

20. Now that the stress of examination are over, we can go somewhere for our holiday.
A B C D
21. If we would have a large garden, we would plant a lot of flowers in it.
A B C D
22. The English summer course will start in May 29th and finish in August.
A B C D
23. There were so a lot of people trying to leave the burning building that the police had a great deal of trouble controlling them.
A B C D
24. The fire started in the fifth floor of the hotel, but it soon spread to adjacent floors.
A B C D

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.

25. - "I think you've taken my bag by mistake."
- " _____ "

- A. What a shame! B. Pardon. C. I'm so sorry. D. Have I?

26. - "May I have something to drink, please?"

- "_____"

- A. Yes, of course. Help yourself. C. Why do you have to ask?
 B. Of course you may. D. You must help others too.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

27. The Internet is available only in cities and towns, so we cannot easily get access to it in the countryside.

- A. visiting B. existing C. safe D. helpful

28. The naughty boy was scolded for breaking the neighbour's window yesterday.

- A. told off B. complimented C. caught D. taken care of

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

29. The Ministry of Health is carrying out a health project for the poor in mountainous region and rural areas.

- A. urban B. mountainous C. suburban D. coastal

30. Our children must attend some acceptable school during the years of compulsory education.

- A. advisory B. inspirational C. commercial D. voluntary

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

There has been a revolution in the world of newspapers. Not many years (31)_____, newspapers were still being produced using techniques unchanged for a hundred years.

The journalists gave their stories to a typist, who prepared them for an editor, who passed them on (32)_____ the printer. The printer, who was a very skilled man, set up the type. This was then collected to make the pages. When the pages were complete, the printing machines could be (33)_____.

Nowadays what happens? The journalists type their stories into a computer. The (34)_____ checks their spelling, plans the pages, shapes the articles. When the pages are ready, another computer may control the printing.

There can be no doubt about it, producing a newspaper is an entirely (35)_____ business now.

31. A. before B. after C. ago D. yet
 32. A. to B. by C. through D. with
 33. A. switched B. started C. stopped D. moved
 34. A. computer B. editor C. typist D. printer
 35. A. skillful B. modern C. similar D. different

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

It is often considered that the schoolyard is where bullies go to make other kids a miserable school life, but a new study suggests that classrooms are another popular place.

The study, presented recently at the American Public Health Association's yearly meeting in Philadelphia, is based on the results of the research from more than 10,000 middle school students who answered questions online.

Of those researched, 43% said they'd been physically bullied within the last month. A bit more than half said they had been **laughed at** in an unfriendly way, and half reported being called hurtful names. About one third said groups had excluded them to hurt their feelings. 28% said their belongings had been taken or broken; 21% said someone had threatened to hurt them. According to the results, two-thirds of the students said they had been bullied in more than one way over the previous month.

The study authors mentioned that 8% of the students who answered said they had missed school at least once during the school year because of fear of being bullied, 25% said they had taken other actions, such as missing recess, not going to the bathroom or lunch, missing classes, or staying away from some area of the school to escape from experiencing a bully. Bullies did too much to the school life.

36. Bullies can happen in the following places EXCEPT _____.
- A. schoolyards B. classrooms C. bathrooms D. teachers' offices
37. The underlined phrase "**laughed at**" in the passage is closest in meaning to _____.
- A. made fun of B. smiled nicely C. shouted at D. looked after well
38. Which of the following might some students do to protect themselves from bullies?
- A. They miss school. C. They try to hurt others.
B. They call their parents for help. D. They break others' belongings
39. How does the writer feel about bullies at school?
- A. Excited B. Disappointed C. Worried D. Puzzled
40. Which of the following is probably the best title for the passage?
- A. Bad School Life B. Bullies at school C. Fear at school D. School problems

II. WRITING (2.0 points)

Finish the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one, beginning with the given words.

41. My father said I could use his car.
My father allowed _____
42. Don't stop him doing what he wants.
Let _____
43. "Why don't you put your luggage under the seat?"
He suggested _____
44. "It certainly wasn't me who stole the money!" she said.
She denied _____
45. The law of supply and demand should govern the prices of goods.
The prices _____

Combine two sentences into a new one using the given words in brackets. Do not change the given words in any ways.

46. I don't know anything about plumbing. I can't fix the leak in the sink myself. (if)

47. Dogs can walk in the city park. Dogs must be on a leash. (but)

48. Early storm warnings imply heavy rains. Early storm warnings also imply strong winds. (and)

49. Fewer students attend ABE in the summer. The program only offers classes in the morning. (so)

50. The hostess specified the times for drinks and dinner. Her guests knew when to arrive at the party. (whose)

PRACTICE TEST 2

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE (8.0 points)

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>s</u> ignal | B. <u>m</u> icrowave | C. <u>t</u> ighten | D. <u>com</u> promise |
| 2. A. <u>co</u> unty | B. <u>mo</u> unt | C. <u>fo</u> und | D. <u>sho</u> uld |
| 3. A. <u>re</u> ceipt | B. <u>pro</u> cess | C. <u>co</u> ncrete | D. <u>can</u> cel |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 4. A. <u>i</u> nquire | B. <u>i</u> ntant | C. <u>g</u> lorious | D. <u>w</u> onder |
| 5. A. <u>a</u> ccessible | B. <u>c</u> elebration | C. <u>d</u> evelopment | D. <u>c</u> ongratulate |
| 6. A. <u>m</u> etal | B. <u>th</u> orough | C. <u>t</u> hunder | D. <u>a</u> brupt |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

7. Fortunately the machine was not _____ when it caught fire.
A. in order B. in use C. in progress D. in ruins
8. If you wish to take photographs you'll have to have _____.
A. an application B. a permit C. an allowance D. an admission
9. Phone me before ten; _____ I'll be too busy to talk to you.
A. unless B. whether C. otherwise D. if
10. The cat was afraid when it saw its _____ in the mirror.
A. picture B. look C. sight D. reflection
11. The doctor says it may take him a long time to get _____ the shock.
A. past B. above C. through D. over
12. Do you think there _____ less conflict in the world if all people _____ the same language?
A. would be/ spoke C. were/ spoke
B. were/ would speak D. would be/ would speak
13. I met some old friends _____ I was on holiday in Malaysia.
A. when B. since C. because D. until
14. Before entering the room you'd better _____ your shoes.
A. carry on B. take off C. take in D. put on
15. The _____ of the air has certainly brought great benefits to man.
A. conquer B. conquest C. conqueror D. conquering
16. I will _____ you this book if you promise to return it next week.
A. offer B. borrow C. lend D. allow
17. It is almost impossible for young people _____ school today to get a job.
A. to leave B. leave C. left D. leaving
18. He seldom goes to the cinema, _____?
A. doesn't he B. is he C. does he D. isn't he

19. _____ for bamboo seeds to grow into plants that can be used for commercial purposes.

- A. It takes several years
B. Several years to be taken
C. By taking several years
D. Although taking several years

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

20. Sandra has not rarely missed a play or a concert since she was 17 years old.

- A B C D

21. The governor has not decided how to deal with the problems already.

- A B C D

22. There is some scissors in the desk drawee in the bedroom if you need them.

- A B C D

23. Robots in the home might not be enough creative to do the cooking, plan the meal and so on.

- A B C D

24. It is becoming extremely difficult to grow enough to feed the world's rapidly increased population.

- A B C D

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.

25. - "Could you pass me the salt, please?"

- " _____ "

- A. Certainly, here you are.
B. It can't be passed.
C. The salt? Why's that?
D. No, I couldn't.

26. - "It was worried about chemistry, but Mr Brown gave me an A!"

- " _____ "

- A. Don't worry about it
B. Congratulations! That's a difficult course.
C. Mr Brown is a very good teacher.
D. Good luck to you!

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

27. No matter what happens, I assure you that I will not forget how hard you have worked on this project.

- A. dare
B. promise
C. persuade
D. insure

28. Most animals can communicate with members of their own species, but not with other groups.

- A. specialized researchers
B. kind of plant
C. geographical areas
D. type of animal

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

29. Whenever he returns to this place he is happy and contented.

- A. discouraged
B. displeased
C. satisfied
D. serious

30. "Mary, of course you're overweight. You eat too much junk food. Even worse, you exercise infrequently."

- A. nearly every day
B. at a gym
C. in the open
D. quite often

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Fish farming is only one of the many recent experiments man has begun in the endless battle to feed himself. It is not as easy as it (31)_____. One doesn't simply find a pond, stock it with fish and wait for them to multiply. I knew one amateur who did just this. He looked on his pond as a fishing hole(32)_____his friends. One morning he awoke to find its surface covered with dead fish. They had died quite naturally – from suffocation.

Commercially (33)_____fresh-water fish need just that – and plenty of it. A good stream feeding the pond is one way to (34)_____that fish will stay healthy. Not only does it supply life-giving oxygen, it also helps to clear away the fish's own (35)_____matter. With the oceans being overfished in recent decades, fish farming may soon take over there too.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 31. A. sounds | B. hears | C. listens | D. feels |
| 32. A. with | B. from | C. for | D. of |
| 33. A. fed | B. made | C. raised | D. kept |
| 34. A. insure | B. ensure | C. assure | D. reassure |
| 35. A. rubbish | B. refuse | C. garbage | D. waste |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Package holidays, covering a two weeks' stay in an attractive location are increasingly popular, because they offer an inclusive price with few extras. Once you get to the airport, it is up to the tour operator to see that you get safely to your destination. Excursions, local entertainment, swimming, sunbathing, skiing – you name it – it's all laid on for you. There is, in fact, no reason for you to bother anything yourselves. You make friends and have a good time, but there is very little chance that you will really get to know the local people. This is even less likely on a coach tour, when you spend almost your entire time travelling. Of course, there are carefully scheduled stops for you to visit historic buildings and monuments, but you will probably be allowed only a brief stay over night in some famous city, with a polite reminder to be up and breakfast early in time for the coach next morning. You may visit the beautiful, the historic, the ancient, but **tim is always at your elbow**. There is also the added disadvantage of being obliged to spend your holiday with a group of people you have never met before, may not like and have no reasonable excuse for getting away from. As against this, it can be argued that for many people, particularly the lonely or elderly, the feeling of belonging to a group, although for a short period on holiday, is an added bonus. They can sit safely back in their seat and watch the world go by.

36. When you go on a package holiday, you don't have to _____.
- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. arrange anything yourself | C. follow the tour schedules |
| B. pay for any extra activities | D. travel in an organised group |
37. People going on package holidays _____.
- | | |
|---|---|
| A. are unable to amuse themselves | B. expect to be amused by tour operators |
| C. find most of their interests catered for | D. are able to make friends with lots of local people |
38. Which of the following statements is NOT true?
- | |
|--|
| A. You are constantly on the move when you are on a coach tour. |
| B. a coach tour is always exhausting. |
| C. You don't get enough sleep on a coach tour. |
| D. You get no chance to visit historic buildings in famous cities on a coach tour. |
39. "Time is always at your elbow". This means _____.

- A. you can take your time visiting a place
 - B. you have to spend a lot of time visiting a place
 - C. your time is always limited when visiting a place
 - D. there is always no time for you to visit any places.
40. In spite of its disadvantages, spending a holiday with a group is good particularly for _____.
- A. schoolboys and schoolgirls
 - B. the lonely or elderly people
 - C. newly married young couples
 - D. those who always travel by themselves

II. WRITING (2.0 points)

Finish the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one, beginning with the given words.

41. Did they understand the problems?
They didn't _____ ?
42. The thief made her hand over the money.
She was _____
43. What do they hold this meeting for?
What is _____ ?
44. "Why don't you meet to discuss how to develop the project?"
I suggest _____
45. We have to cut down on our driving because there is an oil shortage.
Because of _____

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Don't use more than five words.

46. I took the book back to the shop and got a better one instead. EXCHANGED
I took the book back to the shop and _____ that was better.
47. This is the most amusing book I've ever read. AMUSING
I've never read a _____ one before.
48. We have never met anyone as famous as he is. MOST
He is _____ we have ever met.
49. My mother insisted on my doing some chores every day. MADE
My mother _____ some chores every day.
50. My parents moved to New Zealand five years ago. SINCE
It _____ my parents moved to New Zealand.